

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

DJIBOUTI

November 2016

Subregion	East Africa		
Income group	Lower middle income		

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	0.89	(2015)	1.05	(2030)
Urban ²	77%	(2015)	79%	(2030)
Rural ²	23%	(2015)	21%	(2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	1.3%	(2015)	0.9%	(2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	168/188 Low human development			
Languages ¹⁹	French (official), Arabic (official), Somali, Afar			
Religion ¹⁹	Muslim 94%, Christian 6%			
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Somali 60%, Afar 35%, other 5% (includes French, Arab, Ethiopian, and Italian)			

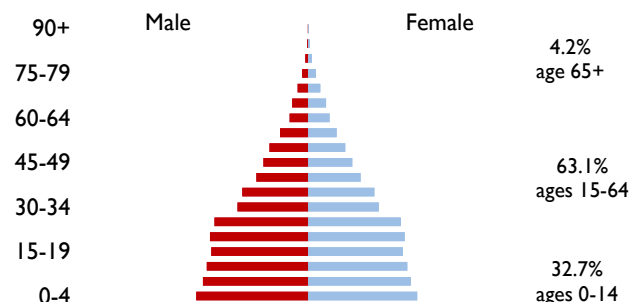
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Djibouti
Government type ¹⁹	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State ¹⁹	President Ismail Omar GUELLEH (since 8 May 1999)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister Abdoukader Kamil MOHAMED (since 1 April 2013)
Legislature ¹⁹	Unicameral National Assembly or Assemblée Nationale, formerly the Chamber of Deputies
Females in Parliament ⁴	13% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	99/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	36/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	23,180 (The size of New Hampshire)

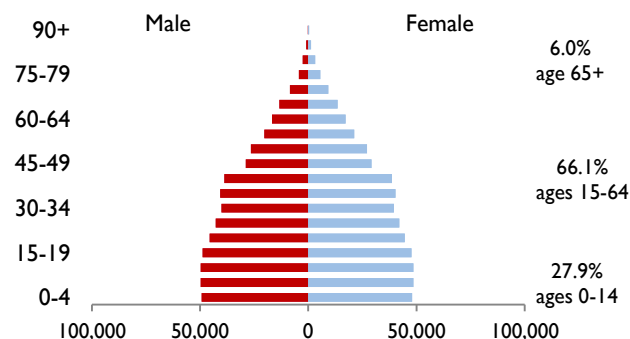
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$162.6	(2014)
as % of income ⁷	n/a	
per capita ¹⁸	n/a	
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$8.2	(2014)

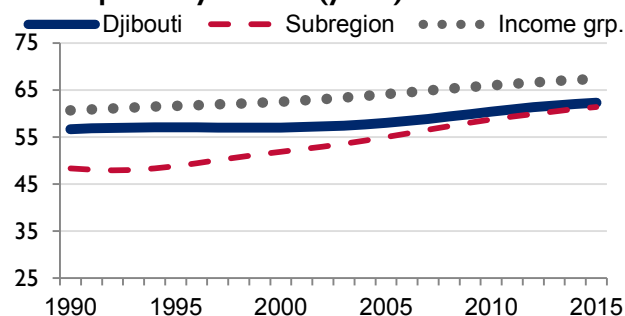
2015 population¹



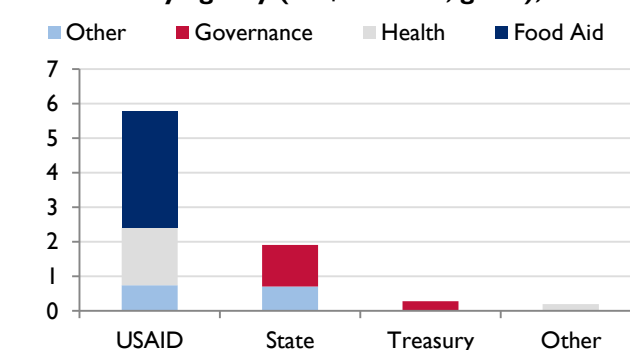
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸





EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	63.7%	(2015)
Female completion rate ⁷	59.1%	(2015)
Male completion rate ⁷	68.1%	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	33	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	23	(2015)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	4.2%	(2010)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Children out of school, primary ⁷	40,493	(2015)
Of which, female ⁷	53%	(2015)
Of which, male ⁷	47%	(2015)



ECONOMY

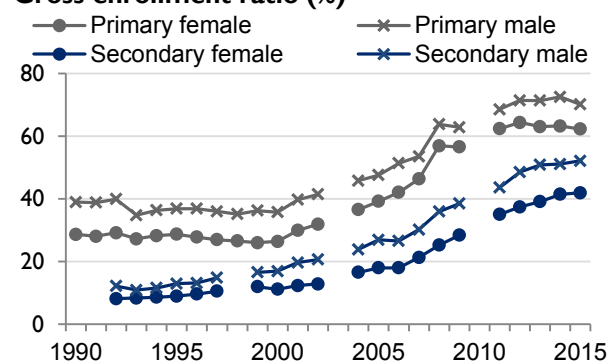
GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$1,589	(2014)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	6.0%	(2014)
10-year average ⁷	4.8%	(2014)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$602	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$5,176	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	22.5%	(2013)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	6%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	46%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Annual inflation ¹²	2.1%	(2015)



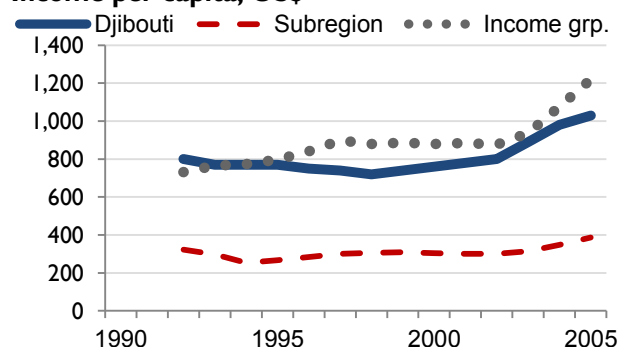
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	1.6%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	21%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	996	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	6	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	n/a	
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	n/a	
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	n/a	
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	90%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	7%	(2014)

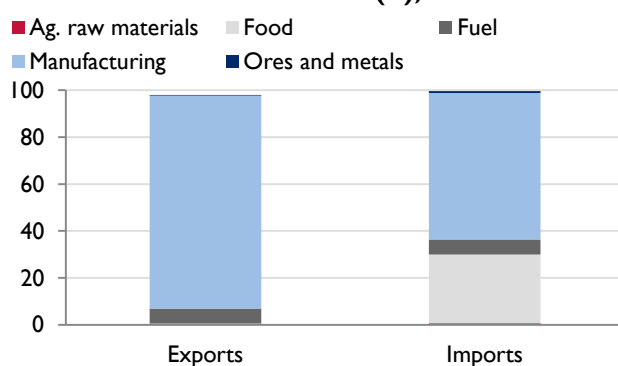
Gross enrollment ratio (%)⁹



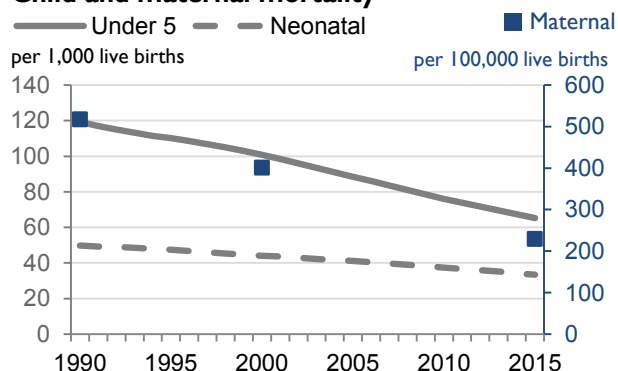
Income per capita, US\$⁷



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2009⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.